



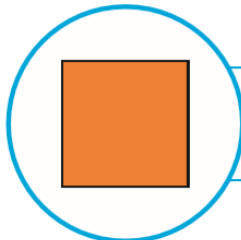
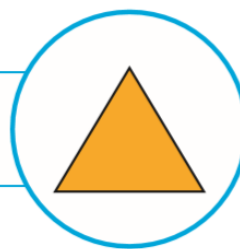
Maths Task Week 1 - 23.03.2020

Area and Perimeter

Work through the challenges starting at the beginning. Each challenge gets more difficult. For lots of the questions, they are **investigations** which may not have a correct answer. This a chance for you to experiment and test out your ideas.

Finding the Perimeter

The **perimeter** is the total distance around the outside of a 2D shape.



To find the perimeter of any shape with straight sides, simply **add together the length of all the sides**.

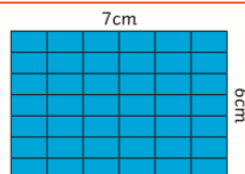


Finding the Area

The **area**:
 $10\text{cm} \times 3\text{cm} = 30\text{cm}^2$



The **area**:
 $7\text{cm} \times 6\text{cm} = 42\text{cm}^2$





Area and Perimeter Investigation

On the square grid below, draw 3 different rectangles with an area of 12cm^2 and label each A, B and C.



Complete this table:

| Rectangle | Area | Length | Width | Perimeter |
|-----------|-----------------|--------|-------|-----------|
| A | 12cm^2 | | | |
| B | 12cm^2 | | | |
| C | 12cm^2 | | | |

On the squared grid below, draw 5 different rectangles with a perimeter of 20cm and label each D, E, F, G and H.



Complete this table:

| Rectangle | Length | Width | Perimeter | Area |
|-----------|--------|-------|---------------|------|
| D | | | 20cm | |
| E | | | 20cm | |
| F | | | 20cm | |
| G | | | 20cm | |
| H | | | 20cm | |



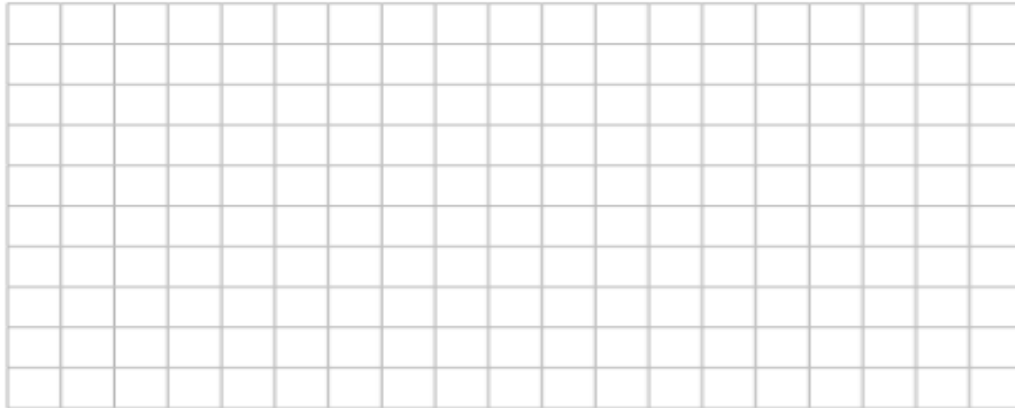
Area and Perimeter Investigation

Same Area

On squared paper, draw 5 different rectangles with the same area and label each. You will need to plan carefully which area you will use. The length and width do not have to be whole centimetres.

Draw a table in which you can record the length, width, perimeter and area of each rectangle.

| Rectangle | Area | Length | Width | Perimeter |
|-----------|------|--------|-------|-----------|
| | | | | |



What do you notice about the perimeter of the shapes with the same area?

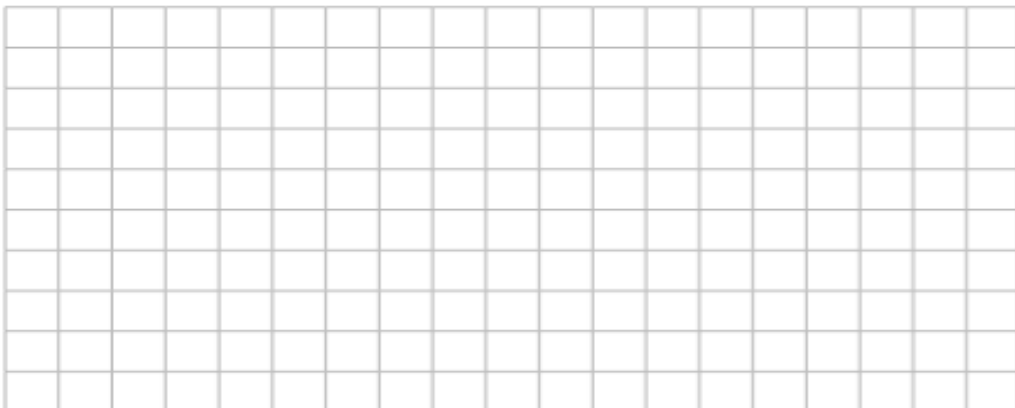
Which shapes with the same area have the longest and shortest perimeter? Can you explain why?

Same Perimeter

On squared paper, draw 5 different rectangles with the same perimeter and label each. You will need to plan carefully which perimeter you will use. The length and width do not have to be whole centimetres.

Draw a table in which you can record the length, width, perimeter and area of each rectangle.

| Rectangle | Length | Width | Perimeter | Area |
|-----------|--------|-------|-----------|------|
| | | | | |



What do you notice about the area of the shapes with the same perimeter?

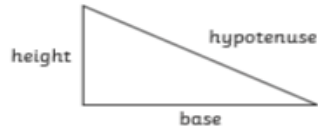
Which shapes with the same perimeter have the largest and smallest area? Can you explain why?



Area and Perimeter Investigation

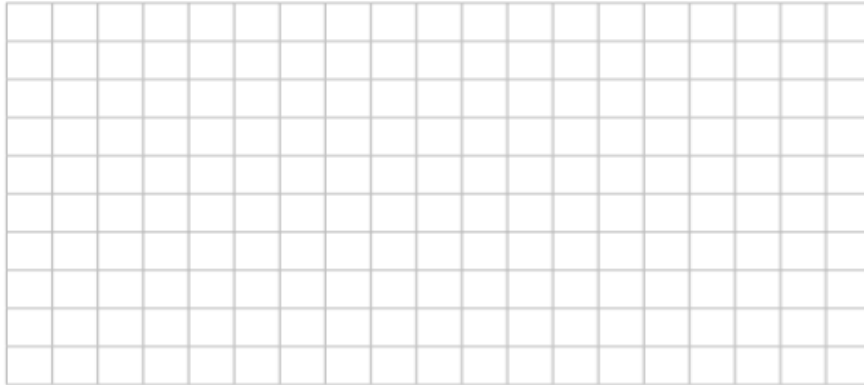
Right-Angled Triangles

On squared paper, draw 5 different right-angled triangles with the same area and label each. You will need to plan carefully which area you will use. The dimensions do not have to be whole centimetres.



Draw a table in which you can record the length, width, perimeter and area of each triangle.

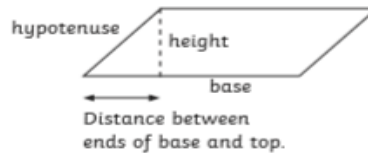
| Rectangle | Base | Height | Hypotenuse | Area | Perimeter |
|-----------|------|--------|------------|------|-----------|
| | | | | | |



What do you notice about the perimeter of the shapes with the same area?

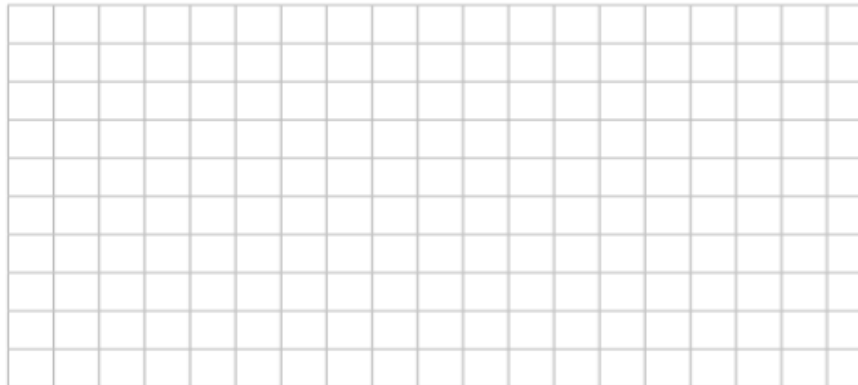
Parallelograms

On squared paper, draw 5 different parallelograms with the same area, base and height and label each. You will need to plan carefully which area you will use. The dimensions do not have to be whole centimetres.



Draw a table in which you can record the length, width, perimeter and area of each parallelogram.

| Rectangle | Base | Height | Distance between ends of base and top | Diagonal side | Area | Perimeter |
|-----------|------|--------|---------------------------------------|---------------|------|-----------|
| | | | | | | |



What do you notice about the area of the shapes with the same perimeter?



Beat the Challenge:

Can you come up with a formula to calculate the areas of these shapes? Investigate how height affects the area of a parallelogram.