

Varied Fluency

Step 2: Expanding Noun Phrases

National Curriculum Objectives:

English Year 4: (4G3.2) [Noun phrases expanded by the addition of modifying adjectives, nouns and preposition phrases \(e.g. the teacher expanded to: the strict maths teacher with curly hair\)](#)

Differentiation:

Developing Questions to support using and identifying an expanded noun phrase in a sentence containing adjectives and prepositions.

Expected Questions to support using and identifying the expanded noun phrase in a sentence containing adjectives, modifying nouns and prepositions.

Greater Depth Questions to support using and identifying expanded noun phrases in a sentence containing adjectives, adverbs and some multi-word prepositions. Some sentences include multiple expanded noun phrases.

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Expanding Noun Phrases

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1a. True or false? The expanded noun phrase is underlined in the following sentence.

An orange fish with yellow stripes swam across the pond.



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1b. True or false? The expanded noun phrase is underlined in the following sentence.

A small butterfly with colourful wings flew from flower to flower.



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2a. Circle the nouns. Underline the adjectives. Tick the preposition.

A few blue flowers under the tall tree had begun to open.



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2b. Circle the nouns. Underline the adjectives. Tick the preposition.

That funny clown with the painted face began to juggle.



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3a. Underline the expanded noun phrase in the following sentence.

The little red hen inside the coop sat and waited for her eggs to hatch.



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3b. Underline the expanded noun phrase in the following sentence.

The wise owl in the tree quietly watched the mouse as it ran across the path.



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4a. Expand each of the following noun phrases using an adjective and a prepositional phrase:

a _____ tree _____

the _____ spots _____

that _____ book _____



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4b. Expand each of the following noun phrases using an adjective and a prepositional phrase:

a _____ drink _____

some _____ apples _____

two _____ flowers _____



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Expanding Noun Phrases

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5a. True or false? The expanded noun phrase is underlined in the following sentence.

My small guide dog with the long tail barked at the cars as they sped past.



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5b. True or false? The expanded noun phrase is underlined in the following sentence.

A bird flew across the sky and landed in one of the tall trees near the park.



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6a. Circle the modified noun. Underline the adjectives. Tick the preposition.

Lorna was carrying her old green school bag with the broken zip.



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6b. Circle the modified noun. Underline the adjectives. Tick the preposition.

He had borrowed another new library book about space.



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7a. Underline the expanded noun phrase in the following sentence.

Kevin got out of his old sports car with the flat tyre and wondered what to do next.



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7b. Underline the expanded noun phrase in the following sentence.

I used the potato peeler with the broken handle to peel the potatoes.



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8a. Expand each of the following noun phrases using an adjective and a prepositional phrase:

the bag

five books

that door



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8b. Expand each of the following noun phrases using an adjective and a prepositional phrase:

a ball

any station

the shop



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Expanding Noun Phrases

Expanding Noun Phrases

9a. True or false? The expanded noun phrase is underlined in the following sentence.

The very tiny goldfish with the tattered tail swam in circles in its tank.



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9b. True or false? The expanded noun phrases are underlined in the following sentence.

I walked past another extremely dilapidated building near the park on my way to school.



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10a. Circle the adverbs, tick the adjectives and underline the preposition.

The ancient book on top of the bookcase needed to be handled carefully.



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10b. Circle the adverbs, tick the adjectives and underline the preposition.

Some delighted fans at the front of the stand began to chant loudly.



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11a. Underline the expanded noun phrases in the following sentence.

Daisy bought the most beautiful flowers with yellow petals and put them in the glass vase on the window sill.



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11b. Underline the expanded noun phrases in the following sentence.

The loudest song came from a tiny blue bird with an orange beak that was sitting on the bird bath in the garden.



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12a. Write a sentence that expands each of the following noun phrases using an adverb; adjective and a preposition:

a few clouds

the fence

Note: you are allowed to change the determiner



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12b. Write a sentence that expands each of the following noun phrases using an adverb; an adjective and a preposition:

some music

the book

Note: you are allowed to change the determiner



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Varied Fluency Expanding Noun Phrases

Developing

- 1a. True
2a. Nouns: flowers, tree
Adjectives: blue, tall
Preposition: under
3a. 'the little red hen inside the coop'
underlined
4a. Various answers, for example:
a tall tree in the park
the itchy spots on my arm
that new book with the red cover

Expected

- 5a. False. 'My small guide dog with the long tail' should be underlined.
6a. Modified noun: (school) bag
Adjectives: old, green, broken.
Prepositions: with
7a. 'his old sports car with the flat tyre'
underlined
8a. Various answers, for example:
the reusable shopping bag with the wooden handles; five new exercise books with red covers; that old church door with peeling paint

Greater Depth

- 9a. False. 'The very tiny goldfish with the tattered tail' should be underlined.
10a. Adverbs: , carefully
Adjectives: ancient,
Preposition: on top of
11a. 'the most beautiful flowers with yellow petals' and 'the glass vase on the window sill' underlined.
12a. Various answers, for example:
A few extremely dark clouds above finally cleared.
The old rickety fence behind the house fell down in the storm.

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Developing

- 1b. False. 'A small butterfly with colourful wings' should be underlined.
2b. Nouns: clown, face
Adjectives: funny, painted
Preposition: with
3b. 'the wise owl in the tree' underlined
4b. Various answers, for example:
a cold drink with ice cubes
some red apples with shiny skin
two beautiful flowers with red petals

Expected

- 5b. True
6b. Modified noun: (library) book
Adjectives: new
Preposition: about.
7b. 'the potato peeler with the broken handle' underlined
8b. Various possible answers, for example:
a blue beach ball with a hole in; any station in the city centre; the small sweet shop at the end of the road

Greater Depth

- 9b. True
10b. Adverbs: loudly
Adjectives: delighted
Preposition: at the front of
11b. 'the loudest song', 'a tiny blue bird with an orange beak' and 'the bird bath in the garden' underlined.
12b. Various answers, for example:
She played some very loud rock music with a strong beat.
He opened the extremely old book with a dusty cover and began to read.